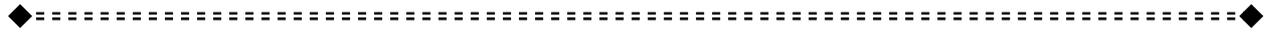


# Memory Management



Memory

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Manager

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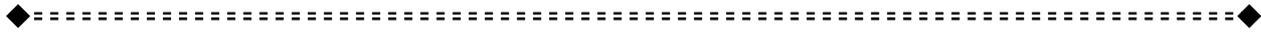
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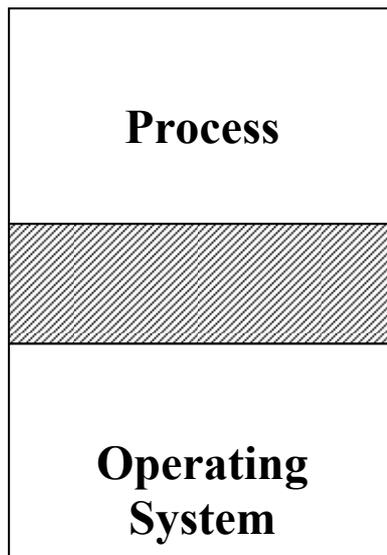
# Memory Management



**Monoprogramming** (

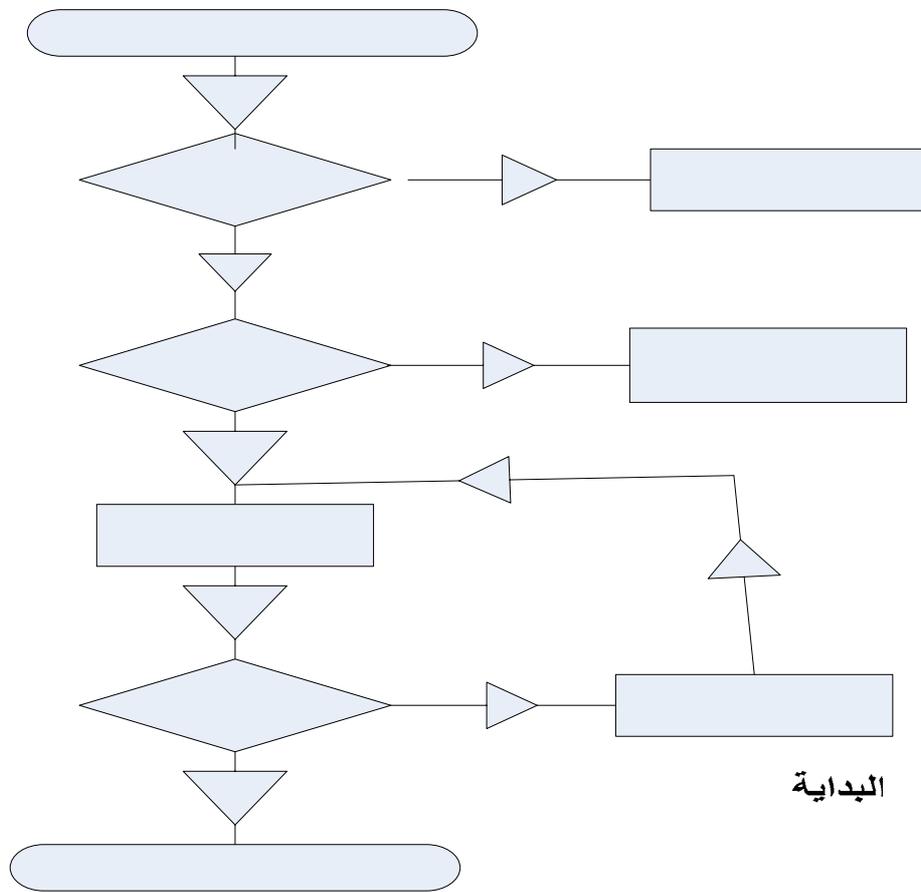
**Multiprogramming** (

**Monoprogramming** (



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# Memory Management



هل الذاكرة  
غير مشغولة

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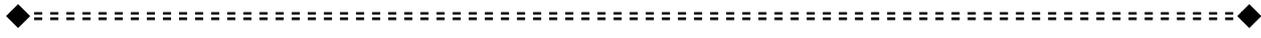
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هل الحيز  
المطلوب للعملية أصغر من أو  
يساوي الحيز المتاح



# Memory Management



Internal

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First In First Out (FIFO)

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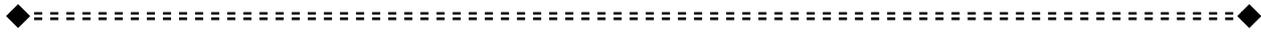
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# Memory Management



Process

Deadlock

Killing

P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
----	----	----	----	----

P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
----	----	----	----	----

P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
----	----	----	----	----

OS	
Partition 1	200 K
Partition 2	200 K
Partition 3	200 k
Partition 4	500 k
Partition 5	500 k
Partition 6	500 k
Partition 7	700 k
Partition 8	700 k
Partition 9	700 k
Partition 10	800 k

Main Memory

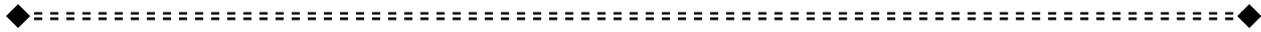
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# Memory Management



P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
----	----	----	----	----

<b>OS</b>	
<b>Partition 1</b>	<b>200 K</b>
<b>Partition 2</b>	<b>200 K</b>
<b>Partition 3</b>	<b>200 k</b>
<b>Partition 4</b>	<b>500 k</b>
<b>Partition 5</b>	<b>500 k</b>
<b>Partition 6</b>	<b>500 k</b>
<b>Partition 7</b>	<b>700 k</b>
<b>Partition 8</b>	<b>700 k</b>
<b>Partition 9</b>	<b>700 k</b>
<b>Partition 10</b>	<b>800 k</b>

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**Main Memory**

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P4 , P3 , P2 , P1

150K , 120K , 20K , 80K

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500K

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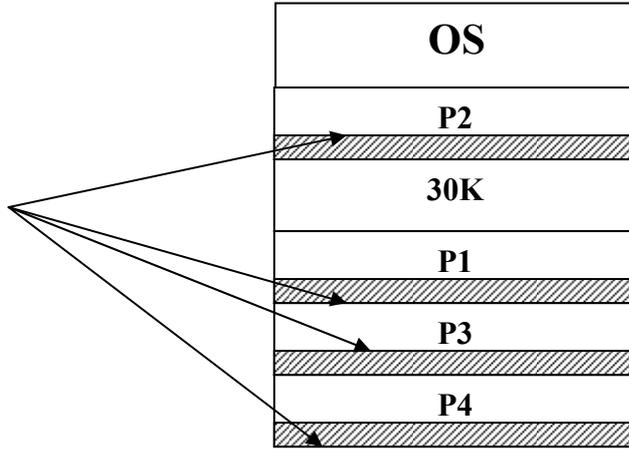
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# Memory Management

200K , 140K , 50K , 50K , 30K , 30K

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Main Memory

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First Fit

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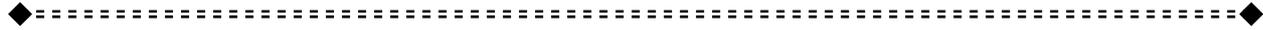
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# Memory Management



**Second Fit OR Next Fit**

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**Best Fit**

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**Worst Fit**

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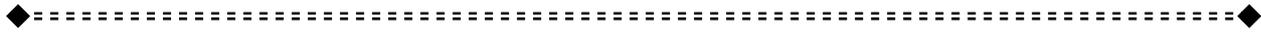
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# Memory Management



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## Quick Fit

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## Best Fit

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## First Fit

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P5 , P4 , P3 , P2 , P1

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# Memory Management

30K , 50K , 150K , 70K , 100K

930K

<b>OS</b>
<b>Partition 1 160 K</b>
<b>Partition 2 60 K</b>
<b>Partition 3 170 k</b>
<b>Partition 4 100 k</b>
<b>Partition 5 150 k</b>
<b>Partition 6 30 k</b>
<b>Partition 7 80 k</b>
<b>Partition 8 180 k</b>

**Main Memory**

First Fit

(

<b>OS</b>
<b>Process 1</b>
<b>Process 4</b>
<b>Process 2</b>
<b>Process 5</b>
<b>Process 3</b>
<b>Partition 6 30 k</b>
<b>Partition 7 80 k</b>
<b>Partition 8 180 k</b>

**Main Memory**

# Memory Management

Next Fit

(

<b>OS</b>
<b>Process 1</b>
<b>Partition 2 60 K</b>
<b>Process 2</b>
<b>Partition 4 100 k</b>
<b>Process 3</b>
<b>Partition 6 30 k</b>
<b>Process 4</b>
<b>Process 5</b>

**Main Memory**

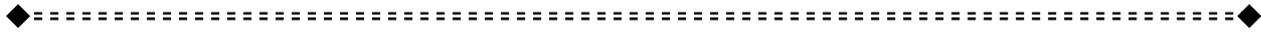
Best Fit

(

<b>OS</b>
<b>Partition 1 160 K</b>
<b>Process 4</b>
<b>Partition 3 170 k</b>
<b>Process 1</b>
<b>Process 3</b>
<b>Process 5</b>
<b>Process 2</b>
<b>Partition 8 180 k</b>

**Main Memory**

# Memory Management



Worst Fit

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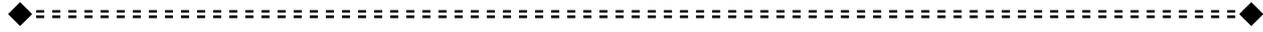
<b>OS</b>
<b>Process 3</b>
<b>Partition 2 60 K</b>
<b>Process 2</b>
<b>Partition 4 100 k</b>
<b>Process 4</b>
<b>Partition 6 30 k</b>
<b>Process 5</b>
<b>Process 1</b>

**Main Memory**

**Variable Partition**

(

# Memory Management



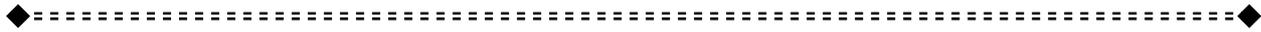
External

Fragmentation

IBM

OS / MTV

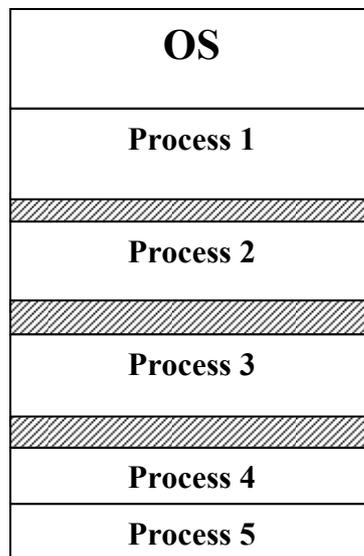
# Memory Management



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<b>10 M/Sec</b>	<b>60 K</b>	<b>Process 1</b>
<b>5 M/Sec</b>	<b>100 K</b>	<b>Process 2</b>
<b>15 M/Sec</b>	<b>30 K</b>	<b>Process 3</b>
<b>8 M/Sec</b>	<b>70 K</b>	<b>Process 4</b>
<b>20 M/Sec</b>	<b>50 K</b>	<b>Process 5</b>

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**Main Memory**

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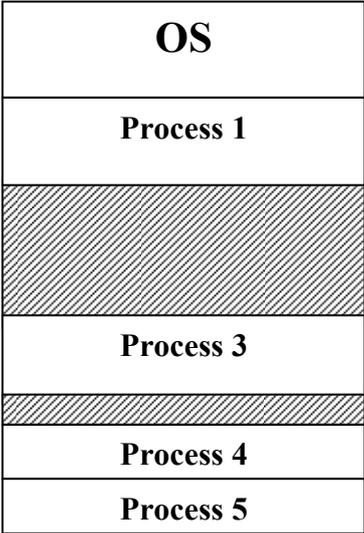
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# Memory Management

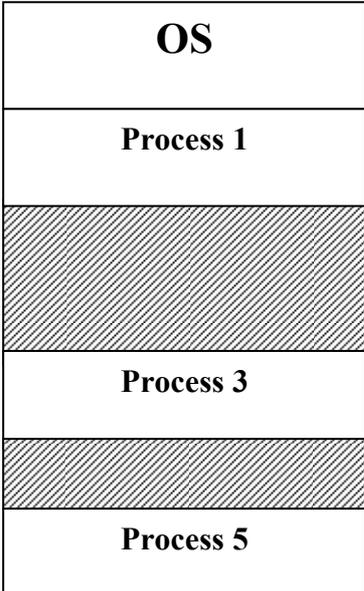


P2 (



Main Memory

P4 (

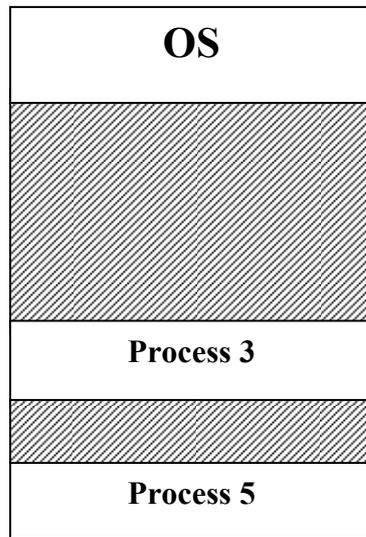
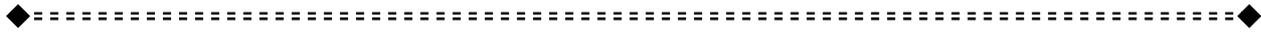


P1 Main Memory (

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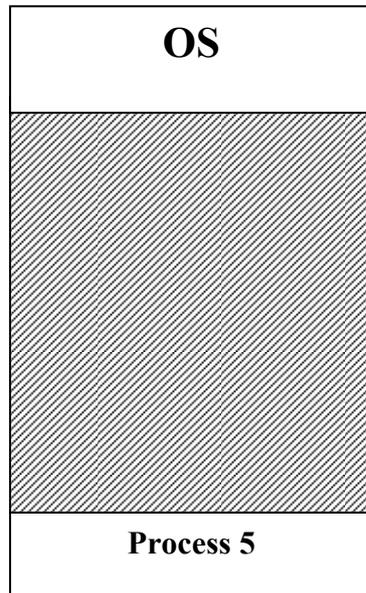
# Memory Management



**Main Memory**

P3

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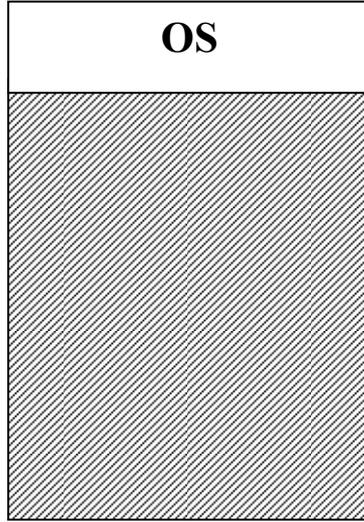
**Main Memory**

# Memory Management



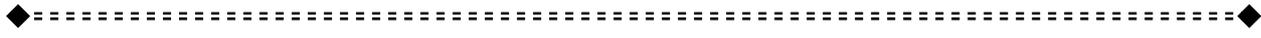
P5

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**Main Memory**

# Memory Management



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## Memory Management With Bit Map

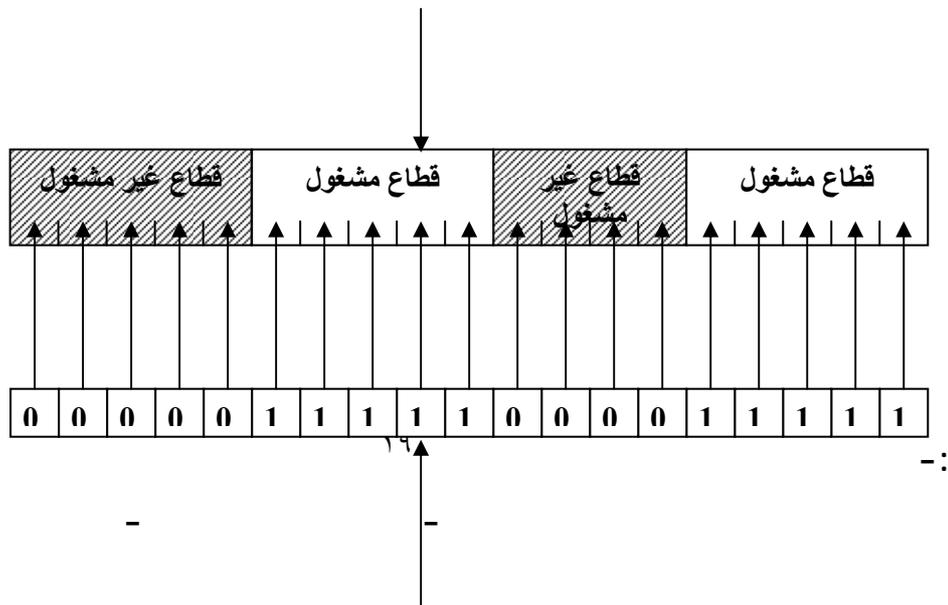
Allocation Bit

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# Memory Management



## ( Memory Management With Linked List

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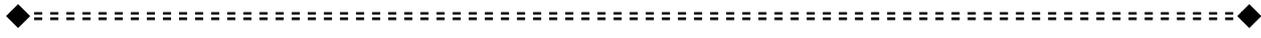
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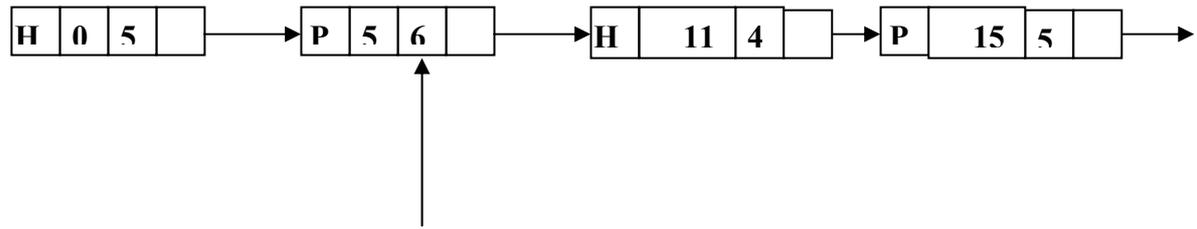
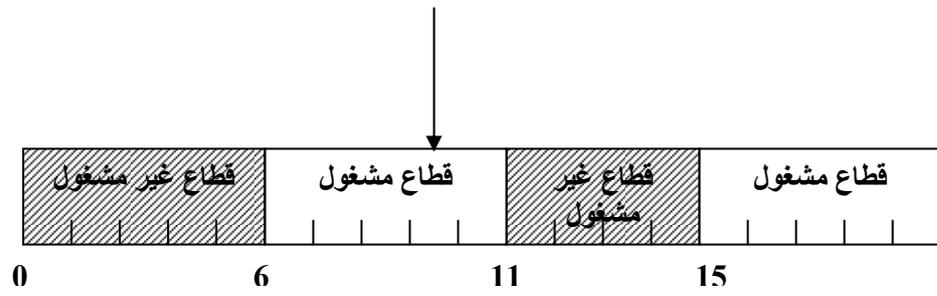
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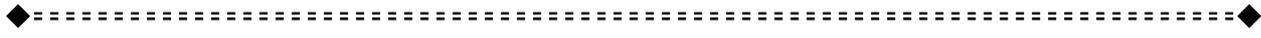
# Memory Management



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# Memory Management



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P3 , P2 , P1

First Fit

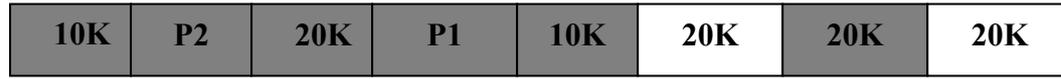
5K , 10K , 20K



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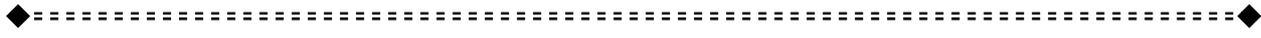
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# Memory Management



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10K	P2	20K	P1	10K	P3	20K	20K
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P3 , P2 , P1

5K , 10K , 20K

Best Fit

10K	10K	20K	30K	10K	20K	20K	20K
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10K	10K	20K	30K	10K	P1	20K	20K
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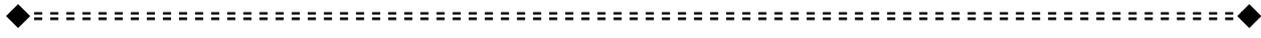
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10K	P2	20K	30K	10K	P1	20K	20K
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# Memory Management



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10K	P2	20K	30K	10K	P1	20K	P3
-----	----	-----	-----	-----	----	-----	----

P3 , P2 , P1

Worst

5K , 10K , 20K

Fit

10K	10K	20K	30K	10K	20K	20K	20K
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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	20K	20K	20K
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----

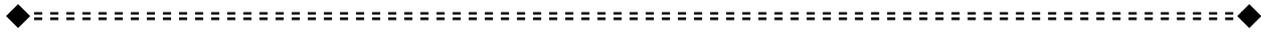
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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	P2	20K	20K
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	----	-----	-----

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# Memory Management



(

10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	P2	20K	P3
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	----	-----	----

P3 , P2 , P1

Next

5K , 10K , 20K

Fit

10K	10K	20K	30K	10K	20K	20K	20K
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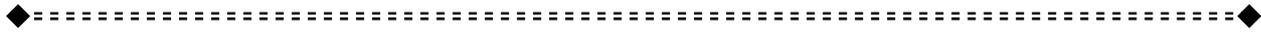
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10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	20K	20K	20K
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# Memory Management



(

10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	P2	20K	20K
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	----	-----	-----

(

10K	10K	20K	P1	10K	P2	20K	P3
-----	-----	-----	----	-----	----	-----	----

P3 , P2 , P1

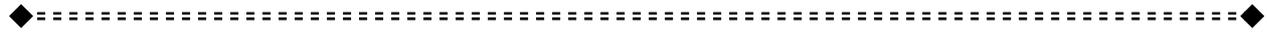
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Next Fit

20K , 25K , 10K

10K	30K	20K	15K	10K	25K	30K	50K
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# Memory Management



P3 , P2 , P1

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First Fit

20K , 25K , 10K

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10K	30K	20K	15K	10K	25K	30K	50K
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P3 , P2 , P1

(

Worst Fit

20K , 25K , 10K

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10K	30K	20K	15K	10K	25K	30K	50K
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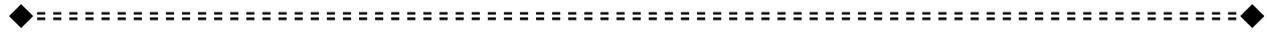
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# Memory Management



P3 , P2 , P1

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Best Fit

20K , 25K , 10K

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10K	30K	20K	15K	10K	25K	30K	50K
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## Memory Management

- :

- Operating system concepts, Silberschatz & Galvin, Fifth edition 1999
- MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS  
by Andrew S. Tanenbaum

- :

- نظم تشغيل الحاسبات، د.مهندس محمد احمد فكرين، دار المريخ ١٩٩٦م
- ج آرتشر هاريس (ترجمة أمين أيوبي) أنظمة تشغيل الحاسوب، أكاديمياً، بيروت ٢٠٠٢م.