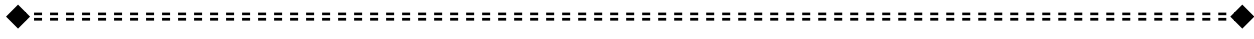


# Virtual Memory



## Virtual Memory

Foheringham

Virtual Memory

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8MB

8MB

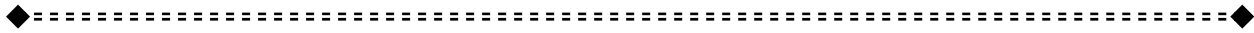
32MB

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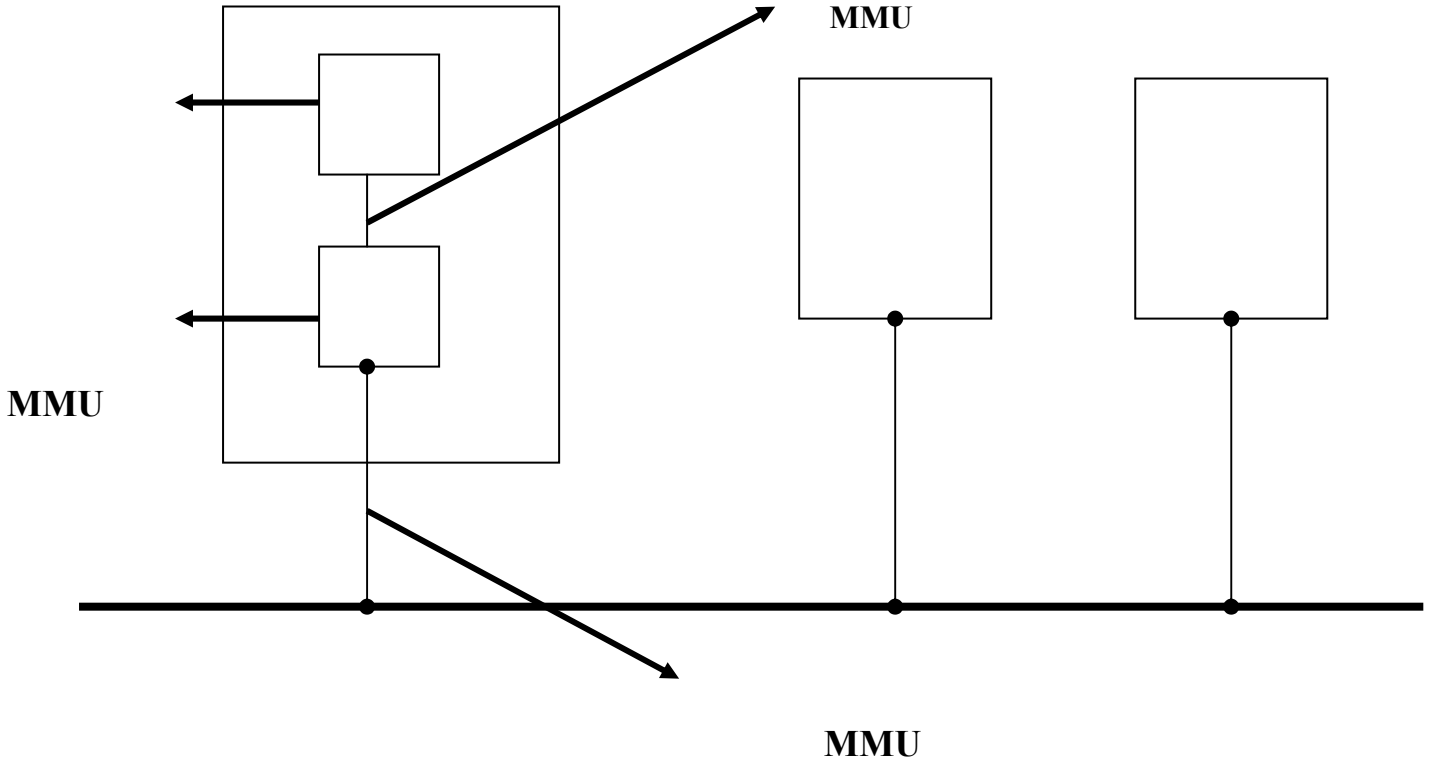
# Virtual Memory



## PAGING

MMU

Memory Management Unit



2

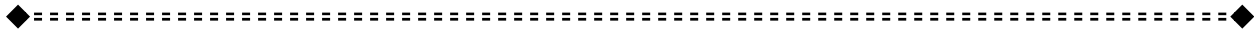
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# Virtual Memory



Pages

Page Frames

32KB

8

16

64KB

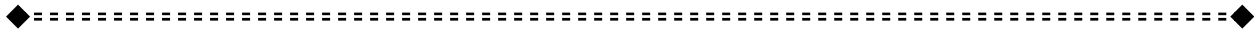
60K --- 64K	X		
56K --- 60K	X		
52K --- 56K	X	7	28k --- 32K
48K --- 52K	X	6	24k --- 28K
44K --- 48K	7	5	20k --- 24K
40K --- 44K	X	4	16k --- 20K
36K --- 40K	5	3	12k --- 16K
32K --- 36K	X	2	8k --- 12K
28K --- 32K	X	1	4k --- 8K
24K --- 28K	X	0	0k --- 4K
20K --- 24K	3		
16K --- 20K	4		
12K --- 16K	0		
8K --- 12K	6		
4k --- 8K	1		
0k --- 4K	2		

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# Virtual Memory



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Page Fault

MMU

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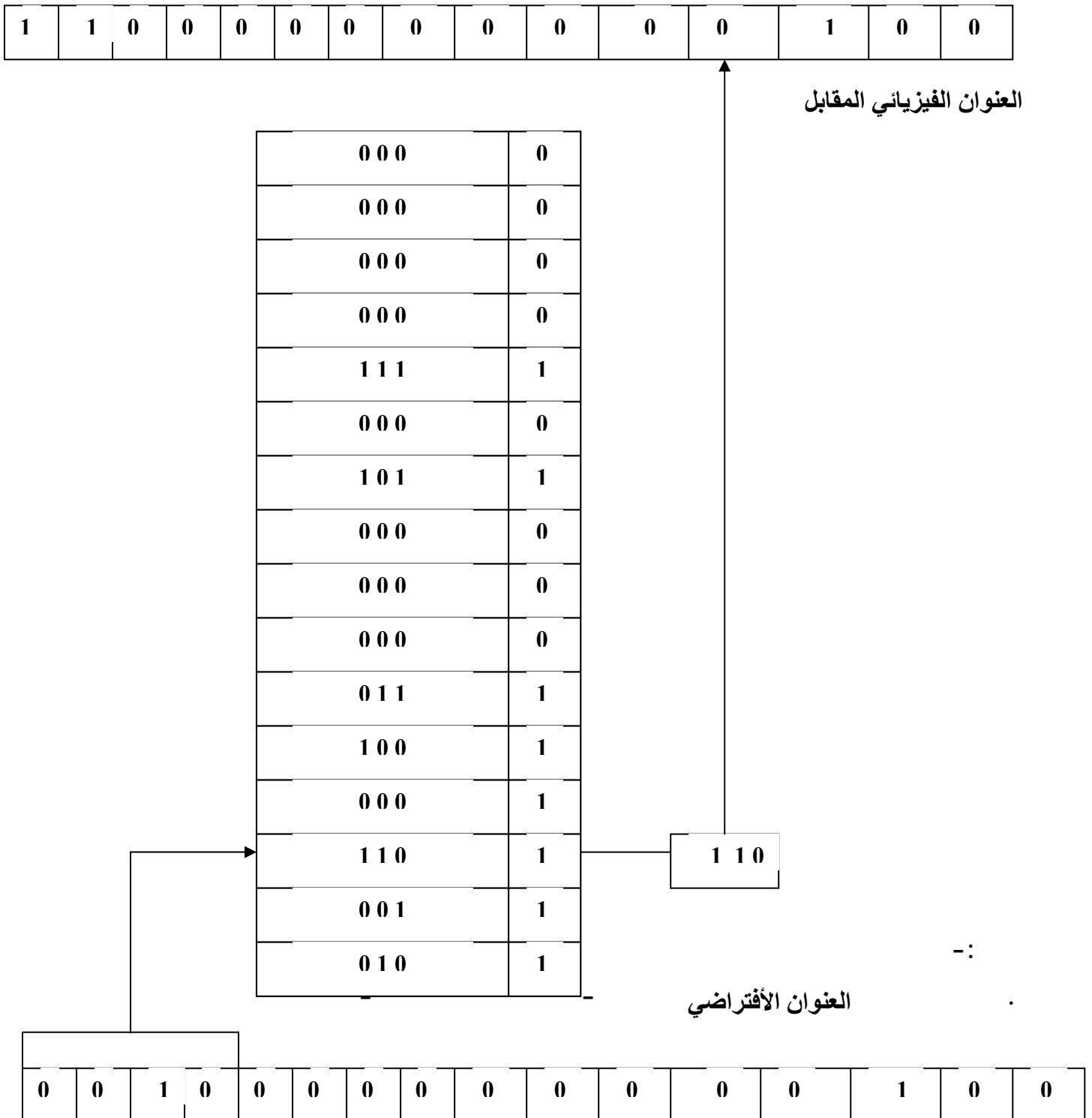
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# Virtual Memory

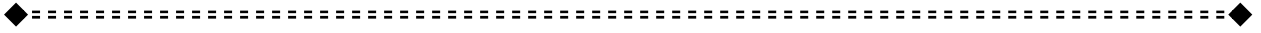
MMU



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الشكل أعلاه يوضح طريقة عمل وحدة إدارة الذاكرة في تحويل العنوان الافتراضي الي عنوان فيزيائي

# Virtual Memory



Page Fault

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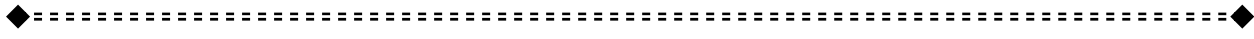
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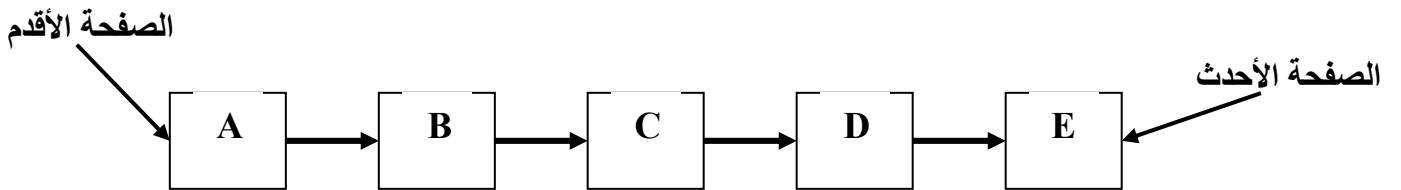
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# Virtual Memory



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( First In First Out ) FIFO



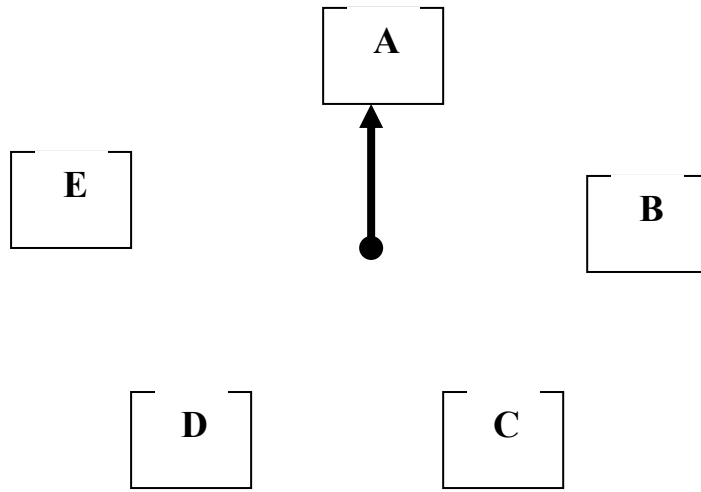
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# Virtual Memory



Least Recently Used LRU

LRU

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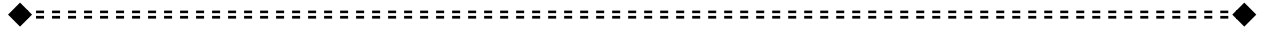
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# Virtual Memory

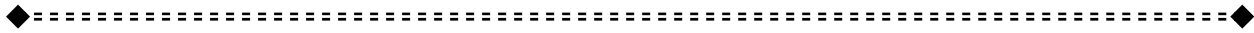


$N \times N$

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# Virtual Memory



		<b>1</b>		
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	0	1	1	1
<b>2</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>3</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>4</b>	0	0	0	0

		<b>2</b>		
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	0	0	1	1
<b>2</b>	1	0	1	1
<b>3</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>4</b>	0	0	0	0

		<b>3</b>		
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	0	0	0	1
<b>2</b>	1	0	0	1
<b>3</b>	1	1	0	1
<b>4</b>	0	0	0	0

		<b>4</b>		
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>2</b>	1	0	0	0
<b>3</b>	1	1	0	0
<b>4</b>	1	1	1	0

		<b>5</b>		
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>2</b>	1	0	0	0
<b>3</b>	1	1	0	1
<b>4</b>	1	1	0	0

		<b>6</b>		
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>2</b>	1	0	1	1
<b>3</b>	1	0	0	1
<b>4</b>	1	0	0	0

		<b>7</b>		
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	0	1	1	1
<b>2</b>	0	0	1	1
<b>3</b>	0	0	0	1
<b>4</b>	0	0	0	0

		<b>8</b>		
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1</b>	0	1	1	0
<b>2</b>	0	0	1	0
<b>3</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>4</b>	1	1	1	0

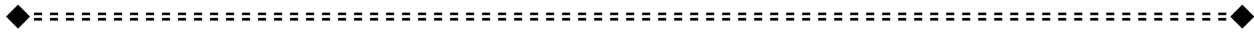
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# Virtual Memory



**WSCLOCK** ( )  
**WORKING SET CLOCK**

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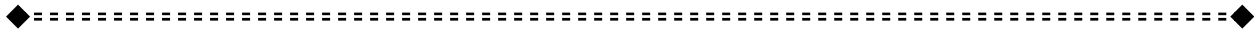
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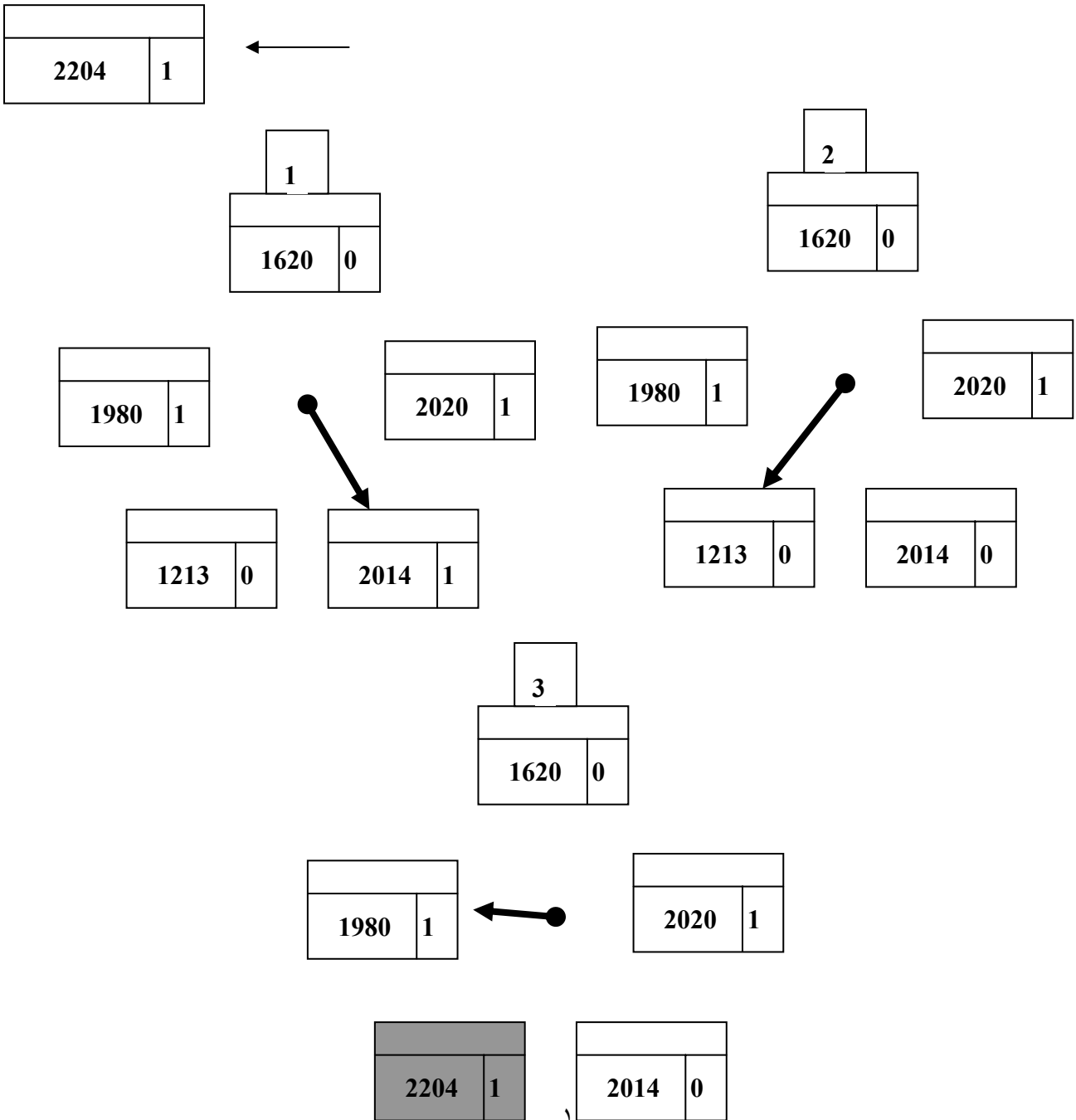
# Virtual Memory



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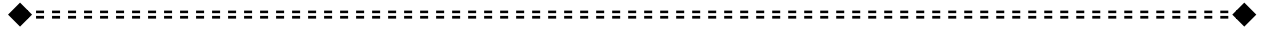
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## Virtual Memory



- :

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- MODERN OPERATING SYSTEMS  
by Andrew S. Tanenbaum

- :

- نظم تشغيل الحاسبات، د.مهندس محمد احمد فكرين، دار المريخ ١٩٩٦م
- ج آرتشر هاريس (ترجمة أمين أيوبي) أنظمة تشغيل الحاسوب، أكاديمياً، بيروت ٢٠٠٢م.